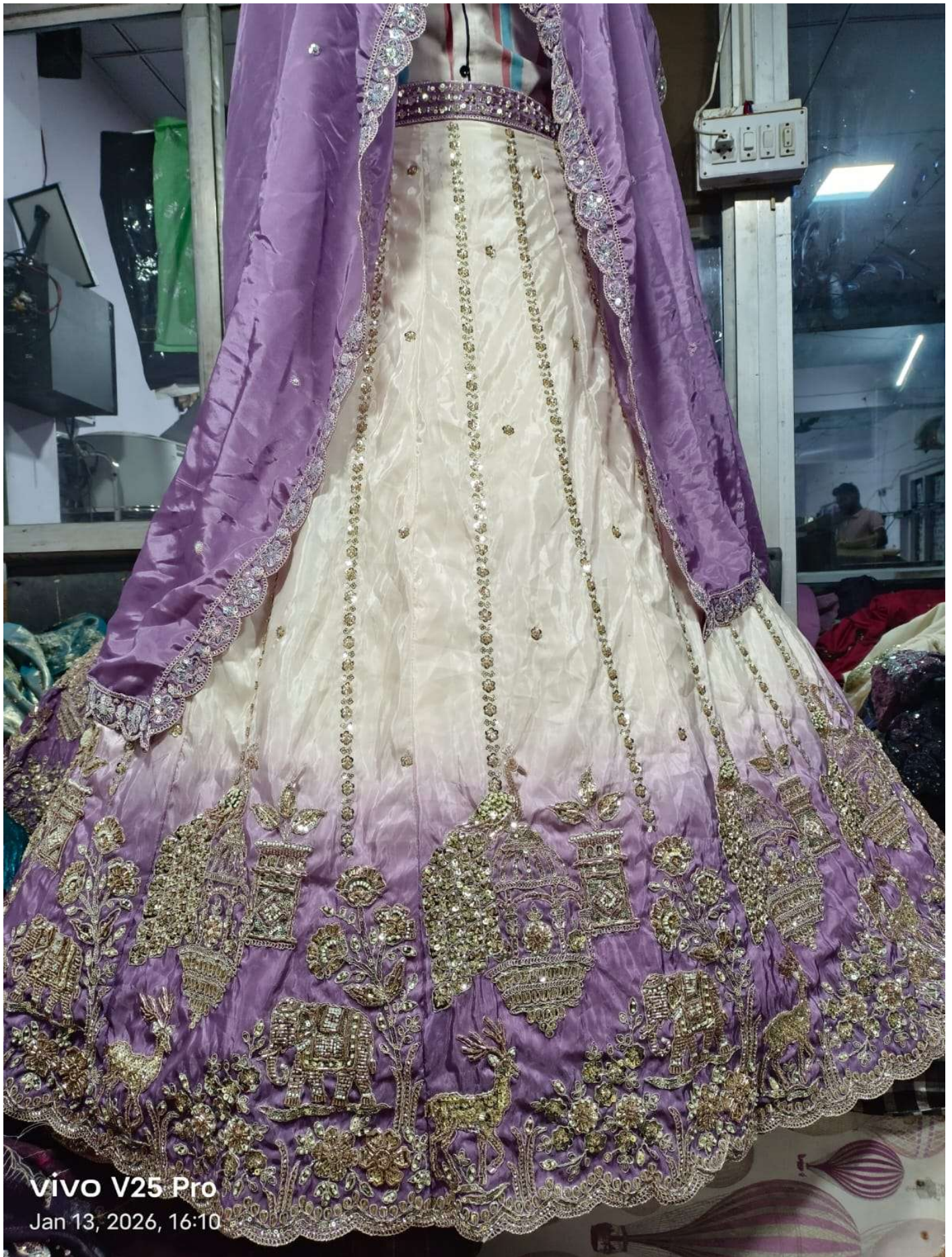
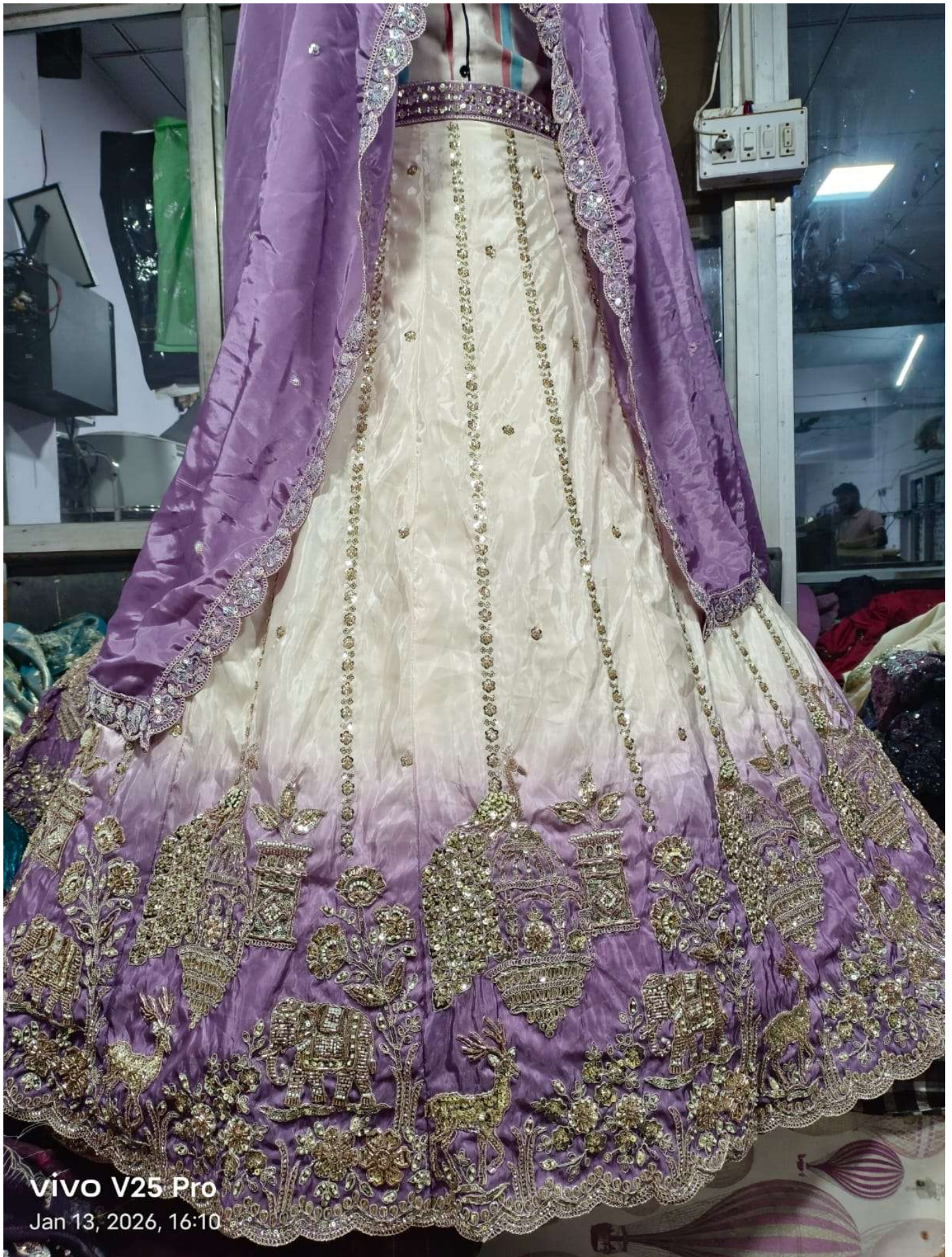




vivo V25 Pro

Jan 13, 2026, 16:10



vivo V25 Pro

Jan 13, 2026, 16:10





