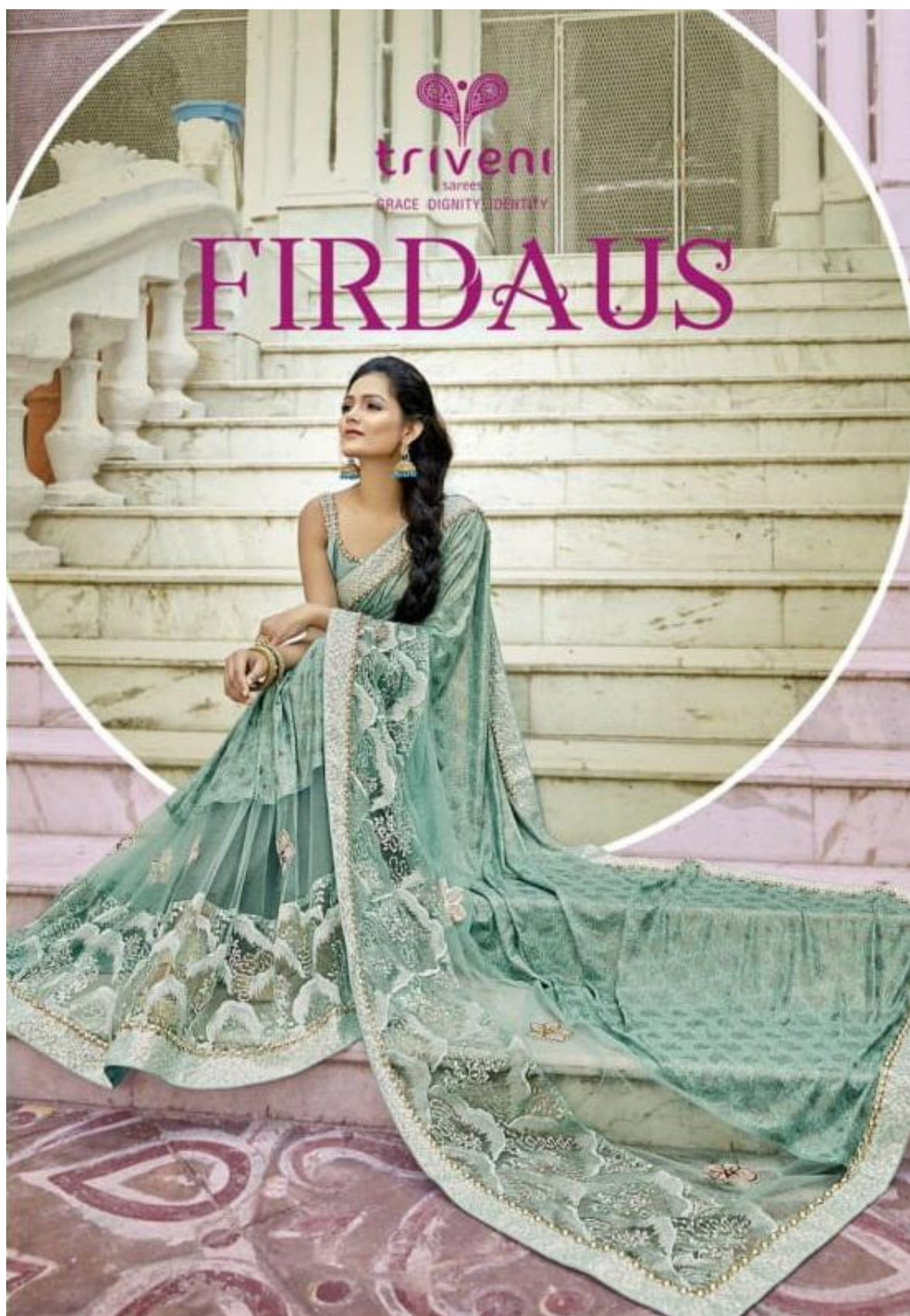
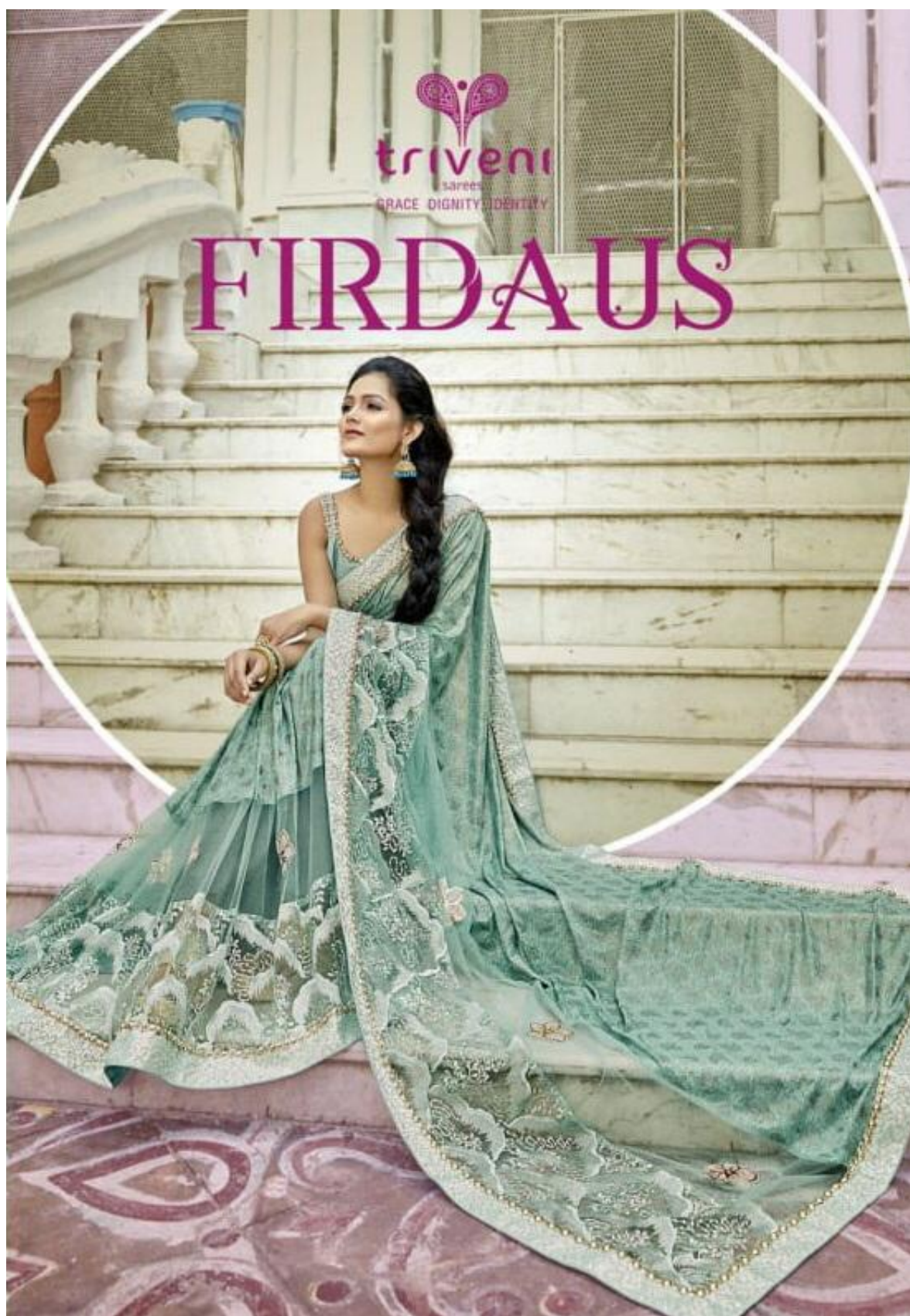






triveni
sarees
GRACE DIGNITY IDENTITY

FIRDAUS







96035

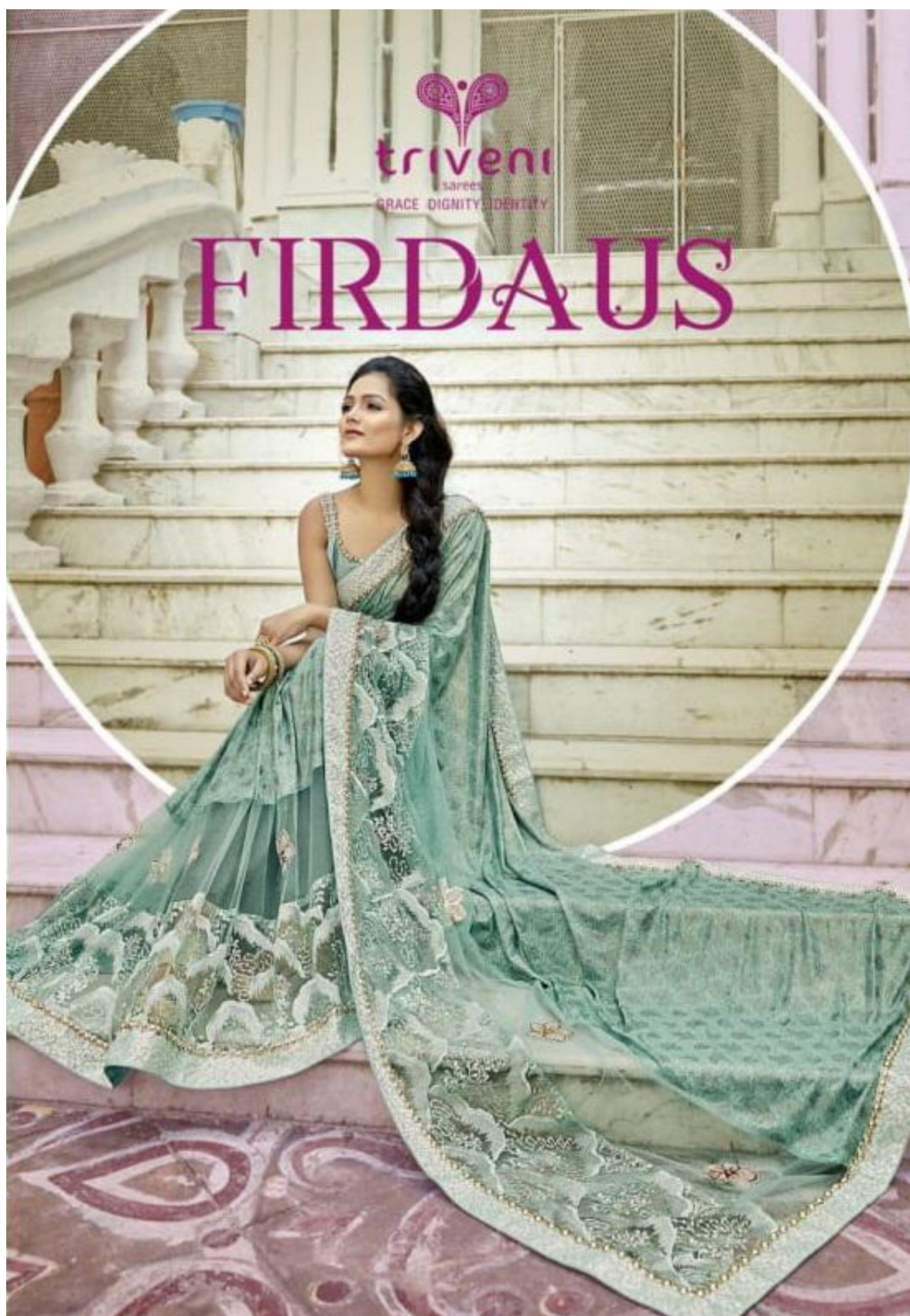
a PERFECT choice







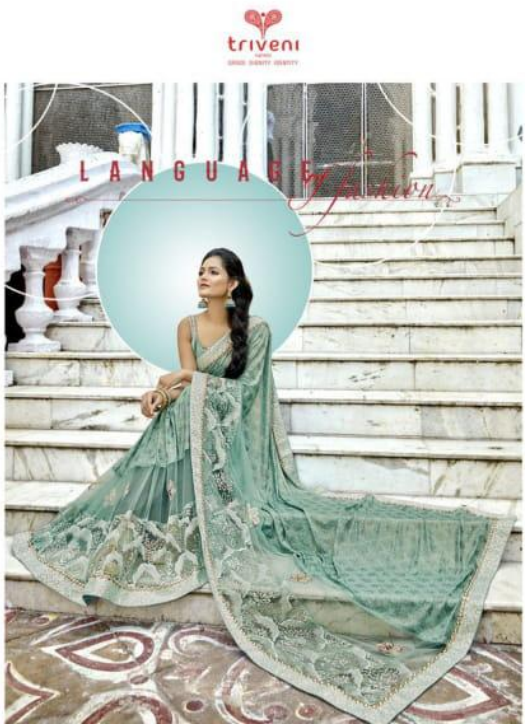




triveni
sarees
GRACE DIGNITY IDENTITY

FIRDAUS





triveni
GOOD BEAUTY QUALITY

LANGUAGE
Fashion